Copyright and Licensing

For all articles published in Al-Adab journal, copyright is retained by the authors. Articles are licensed under an open access Creative Commons CC BY 4.0 license, meaning that anyone may download and read the paper for free. In addition, the article may be reused and quoted provided that the original published version is cited. These conditions allow for maximum use and exposure of the work.

Reproducing Published Material from other Publishers

It is absolutely essential that authors obtain permission to reproduce any published material (figures, schemes, tables or any extract of a text) which does not fall into the public domain, or for which they do not hold the copyright. Permission should be requested by the authors from the copy right holder (usually the Publisher).

Editor-in-Chief Prof. Dr. Lama F. Jamil Editorial Director
Ass.Prof. Dr. Hossam K. Waheed

Secretarial
Electronic follow up
Maha Kadhim Jawad

- The Price of the journal inside Iraq is 25000 Iraqi dinars.
- The Price of the journal outside Iraq is 100\$ American Dollar or what equalizes it.

Editorial Board

Prof. Lama F. Jamil (PHD) / Editor - in - Chief

Asst. Prof. Hossam Kanaan Waheed (PHD) / Editorial Director

Prof. SAAD SALMAN FAHAD (PHD) / Iraq/ Editing member

Prof. Wafaa Adnan Hamid (PHD) /Iraq/ Editing member

Prof. Thana Mohammed Saleh (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member

Prof. Nassier Abbas Ghubin Al-Zubaidi (PHD)/Iraq / Editing member

Prof. Ali Abbood Malik (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member

Prof. Azhar Mohammed Majeed (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member

Prof. Khamis Daham Muslih (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member

Prof. Isra' Hashim Taher (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member

Asst. Prof. Ibtihal Mahdi Abdulkareem (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member

Prof. Helmi Khadir Sari (PHD) / Jordan / Editing member

Prof. Benstiti Sadia (PHD) / Algeria / Editing member

Prof. Mousa Rababah (PHD) / Kuwait / Editing member

Prof. Nicolò Marchetti (PHD) / Italia / Editing member

Prof. Enrique Jiménez (PHD) / Germany / Editing member

Ministry of Higher Education And Scientific Research Baghdad University College of Arts



AL-ADAB Journal

Accredited Quarterly scientific journal Issued by College of Arts **University of Baghdad**

Consigning number in international Library:

(97), year 1982

P-ISSN: 1994-473x

E-ISSN: 2706-9931

DOI Prefix: 10.31973

Bib-ID: 2574004

E-Mail: aladabjournalbag@coart.uobaghdad.edu.iq

Website: aladabj.uobaghdad.edu.iq Volume (154) September 2025

Platform & workflow by OIS / PKP











