

## **Copyright and Licensing**

For all articles published in Al-Adab journal, copyright is retained by the authors. Articles are licensed under an open access Creative Commons CC BY 4.0 license, meaning that anyone may download and read the paper for free. In addition, the article may be reused and quoted provided that the original published version is cited. These conditions allow for maximum use and exposure of the work.

### **Reproducing Published Material from other Publishers**

It is absolutely essential that authors obtain permission to reproduce any published material (figures, schemes, tables or any extract of a text) which does not fall into the public domain, or for which they do not hold the copyright. Permission should be requested by the authors from the copy right holder (usually the Publisher).

**Editor-in-Chief**  
**Prof. Dr. Lama F. Jamil**

**Editorial Director**  
**Ass.Prof. Dr. Hossam K. Waheed**

**Secretarial**  
**Electronic follow up**  
**Maha Kadhim Jawad**

- 
- **The Price of the journal inside Iraq is 25000 Iraqi dinars.**
  - **The Price of the journal outside Iraq is 100\$ American Dollar or what equalizes it.**

## **Editorial Board**

**Prof. Lama F. Jamil (PHD) / Editor - in – Chief**

**Asst. Prof. Hossam Kanaan Waheed (PHD) / Editorial Director**

**Prof. SAAD SALMAN FAHAD (PHD) / Iraq/ Editing member**

**Prof. Wafaa Adnan Hamid (PHD) /Iraq/ Editing member**

**Prof. Thana Mohammed Saleh (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member**

**Prof. Nassier Abbas Ghubin Al-Zubaidi (PHD)/Iraq / Editing member**

**Prof. Ali Abbood Malik (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member**

**Prof. Azhar Mohammed Majeed (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member**

**Prof. Khamis Daham Muslih (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member**

**Prof. Isra' Hashim Taher (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member**

**Asst. Prof. Ibtiha! Mahdi Abdulkareem (PHD) /Iraq / Editing member**

**Prof. Helmi Khadir Sari (PHD) / Jordan / Editing member**

**Prof. Benstiti Sadia (PHD) / Algeria / Editing member**

**Prof. Mousa Rababah (PHD) / Kuwait / Editing member**

**Prof. Nicolò Marchetti (PHD) / Italia / Editing member**

**Prof. Enrique Jiménez (PHD) / Germany / Editing member**



**Ministry of Higher Education  
And Scientific Research  
Baghdad University  
College of Arts**



# **AL-ADAB Journal**

**Accredited Quarterly scientific journal  
Issued by College of Arts  
University of Baghdad**

**Consigning number in international Library:  
(97), year 1982**

**P-ISSN: 1994-473x**

**E-ISSN: 2706-9931**

**DOI Prefix: 10.31973**

**Bib-ID: 2574004**

**E-Mail: [aladabjournalbag@coart.uobaghdad.edu.iq](mailto:aladabjournalbag@coart.uobaghdad.edu.iq)**

**Website: [aladabj.uobaghdad.edu.iq](http://aladabj.uobaghdad.edu.iq)**

**Volume (153) June 2025**

Platform &  
workflow by  
**OJS / PKP**

